# **Data Sheet**



# Modular Programmable DC Electronic Load MDL4U Series



The MDL4U Series is a multi-channel modular programmable electronic load system. Seven different modules of programmable DC loads ranging in power from 200 W to 600 W provide users the flexibility to test a wide range of power sources from multi-output DC power supplies to batteries, fuel cells, and photovoltaic arrays.

The mainframe consists of a controller and four open slots that can be populated with any combination of modules up to 2400 W (up to 4800 W with mainframe extension). The high-performance electronic load modules of the MDL4U Series are capable of operating in constant current (CC), constant voltage (CV), constant resistance (CR), constant power (CW), and constant impedance (CZ) mode, which uses DSP technology to simulate non-linear loads and realistic loading behavior.

LAN

RS232

GPIB

Easily edit the load's parameters such as voltage, current, slew rate, and width via the front panel. Increase productivity by saving your test parameters into any one of the IOI memory areas for quick system recall. Additionally, the MDL4U Series provides I6-bit resolution as well as numerous protection modes and a power-on system self-test to ensure the reliability of your testing.

For remote communication, the MDL4U Series provides LAN, USB (USBTMC-compliant), RS232, and GPIB standard interfaces that support SCPI command protocol.

#### **Features and benefits**

- Power range up to 2400 W
- Voltage range up to 500 V
- Current range up to I20 A
- CC/CV/CR/CW/CZ operating modes
- Removable modules for easy system configurability
- Support for up to 16 channels using dual channel modules with mainframe extension
- Operate identical modules in parallel mode for high current applications
- Synchronous load on/off function
- Standard LAN, GPIB, USB, and RS232 interfaces with USBTMC/SCPI protocol support
- Analog current control and monitoring
- Transient mode up to 25 kHz
- List mode (sequence mode) minimum 20 µs step width with 84 user programmable steps
- Adjustable slew rate in CC mode
- I6-bit voltage and current measurement system providing high resolution of 0.1 mV and 0.01 mA
- Automatic test function
- IOI memory locations to save/recall setting parameters
- Remote sense
- OVP/OCP/OPP/OTP and reverse voltage protection
- Rack-mount brackets with handles included

4U

Populate the mainframe or mainframe extension with any combination of four modules.

Model	MDL4U200	MDL4U252	MDL4U302	MDL4U305	MDL4U400	MDL4U505	MDL4U600
Power	200 W	*250 W / 50 W	*300 W / 300 W	300 W	400 W	500 W	600 W
Operating Voltage	80 V	80 V	80 V	500 V	80 V	500 V	80 V
Rated Current	40 A	20 A	45 A	20 A	60 A	30 A	120 A
No. of Channels	1	2	2	I	I	I	I

\* The MDL4U252 and MDL4U302 are dual-channel load modules. The MDL4U252 can allocate up to 250 W to either channel up to 300 W total. (e.g. 250 W/50 W, I50 W/I50 W). Similarly, the MDL4U302 can allocate 300 W to either channel up to 600 W total (e.g. 300 W/300 W)

# The tools you need

### High performance architecture

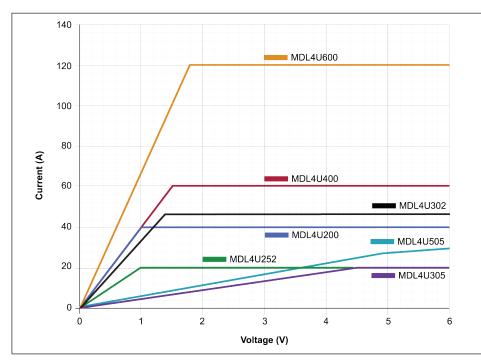
Equipped with a high-performance microprocessor in every mainframe and module, the MDL4U Series programmable DC electronic load utilizes a parallel architecture that provides high measurement speed. Additionally, a simultaneous load on/off operation can be performed through the front panel, analog control terminal, or remote SCPI command. This configuration allows the system to control modules synchronously and increases productivity in testing.

### Powerful communication interfaces

The MDL4U Series mainframe offers all the latest options to the user for remote communication. Connect via GPIB, Ethernet, USB, or RS232 to carry out data communication through SCPI and USBTMC standard communication protocols to control all your electronic load modules from a PC.

### Low Voltage Operation

The MDL4U Series can operate at low voltages for applications such as fuel cell and solar cell testing.



Typical minimum operating voltage at full scale current:

MDL4U200	MDL4U252	MDL4U302	MDL4U305	MDL4U400	MDL4U505	MDL4U600
1 V	1 V	1.4 V	4.5 V	1.5 V	5.4 V	1.8 V

#### Modular design

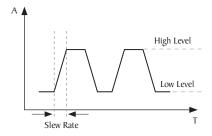
With the removable module design, you can choose suitable load modules to modify the system according to your requirements. This design allows for multiple channels and is ideal for testing several units, especially power supplies with multiple outputs. At the same time, all load modules can be configured to work independently. All load modules, including the high power 500 W and 600 W modules can fit in one slot. Unlike competitor models that require two slots for high power modules, the MDL4U Series offers a one-slot form factor for all modules.

#### Adjustable slew rate

In constant current mode, users can control the rate or slope of the change in current in a transient response test. Set the slew rate to as slow as 0.0001 A/ $\mu$ s or as fast as 2.5 A/ $\mu$ s depending on the module and selected current range.

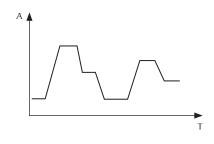
#### **Transient operation**

Transient operation enables the module to periodically switch between two load levels. A power supply's regulation and transient characteristic can be evaluated by monitoring the supply's output voltage under varying combinations of load levels, duty cycle, and slew rate. The MDL4U Series can simulate these conditions up to 25 kHz.



### List mode

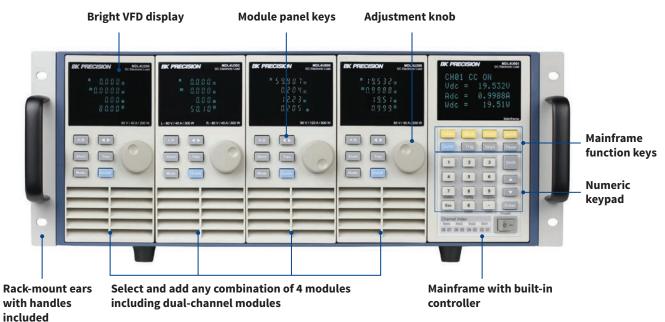
Not limited to just switching between two levels, list mode lets you generate more complex sequences of input changes with several different levels. Up to 7 groups of list files can be saved in the mainframe. Each list can contain up to 84 steps with a minimum width time of 20  $\mu$ s per step.



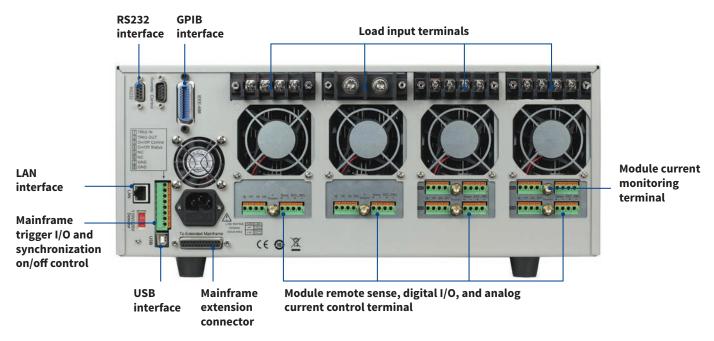
#### Automatic test mode

The MDL4U Series can execute multiple test sequences across all channels. Sequences can be cascaded, and each step can be programmed with upper and lower limit values. When applied in automatic production testing, you can easily judge whether the test parameters of your devices are within the specification limits and adjust your process according to the GO/NG verdict. Modular Programmable DC Electronic Load MDL4U Series

## **Front panel**



## **Rear panel**



### **Mainframe Extension**

The MDL4U002 mainframe extension provides power to additional modules enabling control of up to 8 modules from a connected MDL4U001 mainframe.



# **Specifications**

Mode	el	MDL4U200	MDL4U252	MDL4U302	MDL4U305	MDL4U400	MDL4U505	MDL4U600	
Input rating	J								
Input Volt	tage	0 to 80 V	0 to 80 V	0 to 80 V	0 to 500 V	0 to 80 V	0 to 500 V	0 to 80 V	
Input	Low	0 to 4 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 4.5 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 6 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 12 A	
Current	High	0 to 40 A	0 to 20 A	0 to 45 A	0 to 20 A	0 to 60 A	0 to 30 A	0 to 120 A	
Input Pov		200 W	250 W / 50 W <sup>(I)</sup>	300 W / 300 W <sup>(1)</sup>	300 W	400 W	500 W	600 W	
Channe	ls	I	2	2	I	I	I	I	
Minimum	Low	0.10 V at 4 A	0.15 V at 3 A	0.14 V at 4.5 A	0.7 V at 3 A	0.15 V at 6 A	0.54 V at 3 A	0.18 V at 12 A	
Operating Voltage	High	I V at 40 A	I V at 20 A	I.4 V at 45 A	4.5 V at 20 A	1.5 V at 60 A	5.4 V at 30 A	1.8 V at 120 A	
CV mode						'		·	
_	Low				0 to 18 V				
Range	High		0 to 80 V		0 to 500 V	0 to 80 V	0 to 500 V	0 to 80 V	
<b>P</b>	Low				I mV	1	1		
Resolution	High				10 mV				
	Low	± (0.05% +	0.02% F.S.)	± (0.05 % + 0.025% F.S.)		± (0.05% ·	+ 0.02% F.S.)		
Accuracy	High			± (	0.05% + 0.025% F.S.	)			
CC mode									
Range	Low	0 to 4 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 4.5 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 6 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 12 A	
	High	0 to 40 A	0 to 20 A	0 to 45 A	0 to 20 A	0 to 60 A	0 to 30 A	0 to 120 A	
D L U	Low			0.1 mA		1	I mA	0.1 mA	
Resolution	High	I mA IO mA							
	Low	± (0.05% + 0.05% F.S.)							
Accuracy	High			± (0.05% + 0.0	05% F.S.)	± (0.1% + 0.1% F.			
CR mode									
	Low	0.05 Ω to 10 Ω 0.25 Ω to 10 Ω 0.05 Ω to 10 Ω					0.2 Ω to 10 Ω		
Range	High				10 Ω to 7.5 kΩ	1	1		
Resoluti	on				l6-bit				
A	Low				0.01% + 0.08 S				
Accuracy	High				0.01% + 0.0008 S				
CW mode									
Range	:	200 W	250 W	300 W	1	400 W	500 W	600 W	
Resoluti	on			1	I0 mW	1		1	
Accura	cy			±	(0.2% + 0.2% F.S.)				
Transient m	node (CC	C mode)							
TI&T2	(2)			20 µs to	3600 s / Res: 5 µs to	10 ms			
Accura	cy				5 µs + 100 ppm				
Slew Rate <sup>(3)</sup>	Low	0.0001 to 0.25 A/µs	0.0001 to 0.2 A/µs	0.0001 to 0.25 A/µs	0.0001 to 0.1 A/µs	0.0001 to 0.25 A/µs	0.0001 to 0.1 A/µs	0.000I to 0.25 A /µ	
SIEW Kale	High	0.001 to 2.5 A/µs	0.001 to 2 A/µs	0.001 to 2.5 A/µs	0.001 to 1 A/µs	0.001 to 2.5 A/µs	0.001 to 1 A/µs	0.001 to 2.5 A/µs	

(I) MDL4U252: The user can allocate 250 W to either channel up to 300 W total (e.g. 50 W/250 W, 250 W/50 W, 150 W/150 W). MDL4U302: The user can allocate 300 W to either channel up to 600 W total (e.g. 300 W/300 W).

(2) Fast pulse trains with large transitions may not be achievable.

(3) The slew rate specifications are not warranted, but are descriptions of typical performance. The actual transition time is defined as the time for the input to change from 10% to 90%, or vice versa, of the programmed current values. In case of very large load changes, e.g. from no load to full load, the actual transition time will be larger than the expected time. The load will automatically adjust the slew rate to fit within the range (high or low) that is closest to the programmed value.

# Specifications

Mod	el	MDL4U200	MDL4U252	MDL4U302	MDL4U305	MDL4U400	MDL4U505	MDL4U600		
Readback volt	age		· · ·		·					
	Low									
Range	High	0 to 80 V			0 to 500 V	0 to 80 V	0 to 500 V	0 to 80 V		
n Lu	Low		0.1 mV		I mV	0.1 mV	I mV	0.1 mV		
Resolution	High		l mV		I0 mV	I mV	I0 mV	I mV		
Accura	асу			Ę	= (0.025% + 0.025%	F.S.)				
Readback cur	rent									
	Low	0 to 4 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 4.5 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 6 A	0 to 3 A	0 to 12 A		
Range	High	0 to 40 A	0 to 20 A	0 to 45 A	0 to 20 A	0 to 60 A	0 to 30 A	0 to 120 A		
D L C	Low		0.0	DI mA		0.1 mA	0.01 mA	0.1 mA		
Resolution	High		0.	l mA		I mA	0.1 mA	I mA		
Accuracy	Low			± (0.05% + 0	0.05% F.S.)			± (0.05% + 0.1% F.S.		
Accuracy	High			± (0.05% + 0	).05% F.S.)			± (0.1% + 0.1% F.S.)		
Readback pov	ver									
Rang	e	200 W	250 W	300	W	400 W	500 W	600 W		
Resolut	ion		IO mW							
Accura	асу	± (0.29				.2% F.S.)				
Protection ran	ige (typical)									
OPF	•	200 W	250 W	310 W	300 W	400 W	500 W	600 W		
0.00	Low	4.4 A	3.3 A	5 A	3.3 A	6.6 A	3.3 A	13.2 A		
OCP	High	44 A	22 A	50 A	22 A	66 A	33 A	132 A		
OVF	)	82 V 510			510 V	82 V	510 V	82 V		
OTP		185 °F (85 °C)								
General (typic	al)									
Short Circuit										
	Low	4 A	3 A	5 A	3 A	6 A	3 A	12 A		
Current (CC)	High	40 A	30 A	50 A	20 A	60 A	30 A	120 A		
Voltage	(CV)		11		0 V	1	1	1		
Resistance (CR)		25 mΩ	50 mΩ	30 mΩ	220 mΩ	25 mΩ	180 mΩ	l5 mΩ		
Input Terminal Impedance		300 kΩ Ι MΩ 300 kΩ Ι MΩ						300 kΩ		
Safety			EN6I0I0-I:20I0, EU Low Voltage Directive (LVD) 20I4/35/EU							
Electromagnetic Compatibility		Meets EMC Directive 2014/30/EU, EN61326-1:2013								
Warra	nty				3 Years					
Dimens	ions	3.2" x 6.7" x 22.6" (82 x 170.5 x 573 mm)								
Weigl	ht		II lbs (5 kg)							

## Mainframe Specification

Number of Slots	Power Input	Operating Temperature	Storage Temperature	Humidity
4	110/220 V ± 10%, 50/60 Hz	32 to 104 °F (0 to 40 °C)	14 to 140 °F (-10 to 60 °C)	Indoor use, ≤ 95%

Note: Applies to MDL4U001 mainframe and MDL4U002 mainframe extension.

# **Specifications**

### **Mechanical Specifications**

Model	MDL4U001	MDL4U002	MDL4U200	MDL4U252	MDL4U302	MDL4U305	MDL4U400	MDL4U505	MDL4U600
Туре	Mainframe	Mainframe extension	Module						
Dimensions (W x H x D)	17.3" x 7" x 21.6" (440 x 177.3 x 549 mm)	17.3" x 7" x 21.6" (440 x 177.3 x 549 mm)	3.2" x 6.7" x 22.6" (82 x 170.5 x 573 mm)						
Weight	34 lbs (15.4 kg)	34 lbs (15.4 kg)	II lbs (5 kg)						

### **Standard Accessories**

Mainframes	Modules
Power cord, USB cable (MDL4U00I only), mainframe extension cable (MDL4U002 only)	Certificate of calibration

# **Ordering Information**

① Start with the MDL4U00I mainframe required to house and control up to 4 DC load modules. Add the MDL4U002 mainframe extension for up to 8 modules total.



MDL4U001 Mainframe



MDL4U002 Mainframe Extension

<sup>②</sup> Populate the mainframe or mainframe extension with any combination of modules.

Model	Description
MDL4U200	Single-channel DC load module 80 V / 40 A / 200 W
MDL4U252	Dual-channel DC load module 80 V / 20 A / 300 W total
MDL4U302	Dual-channel DC load module 80 V / 45 A / 600 W total
MDL4U305	Single-channel DC load module 500 V / 20 A / 300 W
MDL4U400	Single-channel DC load module 80 V / 60 A / 400 W
MDL4U505	Single-channel DC load module 500 V / 30 A / 500 W
MDL4U600	Single-channel DC load module 80 V / I20 A / 600 W

Contact: Industrial Process Measurement, Inc. 3910 Park Avenue, Unit 7 Edison, NJ 08820 732-632-6400 support@instrumentation2000.com https://www.instrumentation2000.com/